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(marine ecosystem)

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Mangroves.

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. Avicennia marina .

. Rhizophora mucronarta .

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: Coral reefs .

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. (Patch reefs) :

. (Fringing) :

(Bottom reefs):

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(

(upwelling)

: Sea Grass.

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Algae .

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Fresh water vegetation

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	Mangroves		
	Fresh water vegetation		
	Coral s		
	Sea - grass		
	Seaweeds		
	Phyto plankton		
	Zoo plankton		
	Molluscas		
	Crustaceas		
	Polychaetes		
	Echinoderms		
	Sea Birds		
	Turtles		
	Fishes		
	Algae		
	Marine Mammals		

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Sea Birds.

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(Zonneveld , 1983)

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(Elevation of

(Refuse)
(Over fishing)

the Sea Level)

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