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E/ESCWA/SDPD/2003/12  
31 October 2003  
ORIGINAL: ARABIC

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The English Terms

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Institutional Framework

Legal Framework

Regulatory Framework

Business Processes

Electric Grid (codes)

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Distribution Code

Unbundling Team

General Trading Agreement

Bilateral Construction Agreement

General Interconnection Agreement

Stakeholders

Independent System Operator (ISO)

Advertent Energy

Hot spinning reserve

Avoided cost

Frequency Dead band

Drop Factor

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Energy charge

Capacity charge

Usufruct Agreement

Cold Reheater

Billing bases

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Take-or pay quantity

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Scheduled outage

Forced outage

Fuel purchase agreement

Vertically integrated

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Spot whole sale market

Single buyer model



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The English Terms

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SCADA System (Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition System)

Modem

AGC (Automatic Generation Control)

Utilities

Vertically integrated

Bid-based market

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Day-ahead wholesale market

One-side market

Deregulated market

Hybrid market model

Stranded costs

Competition transition charge

Deregulated prices

Regulated prices

Volatile prices

Real-time pricing

Blackouts

On-grid or off-grid service

Potential supplier

Index System

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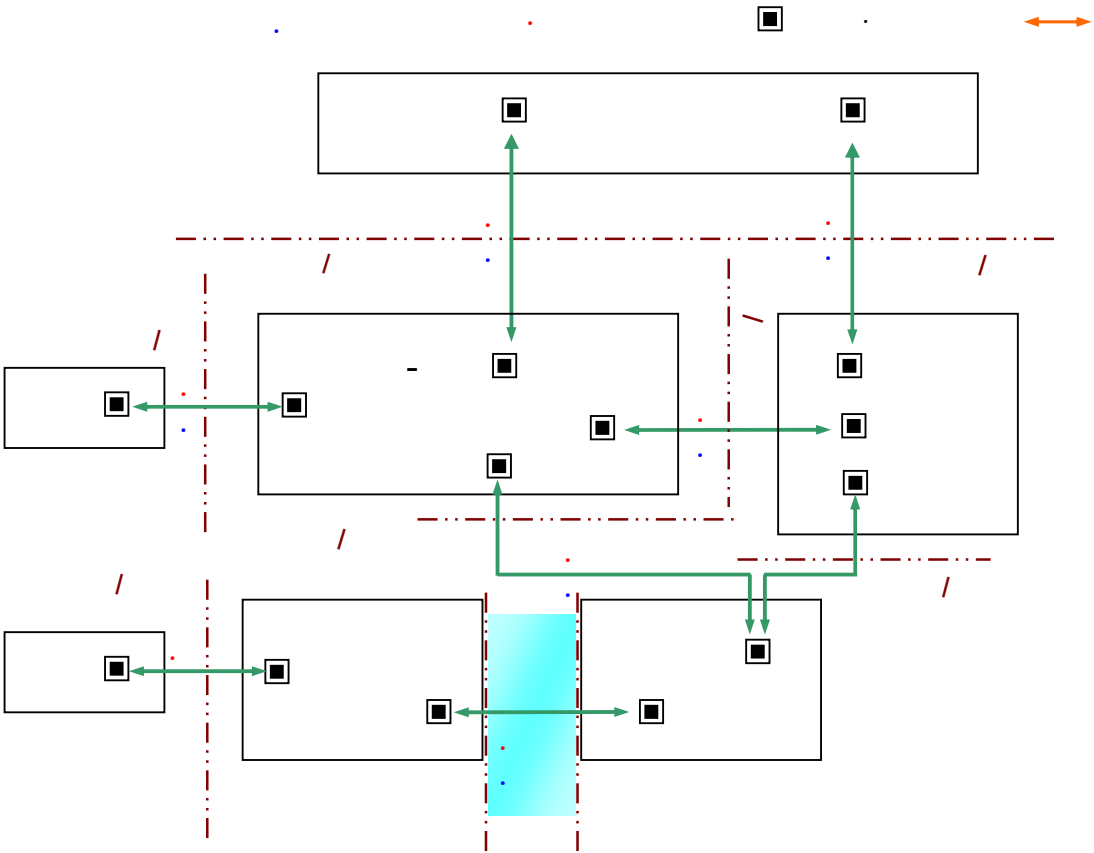
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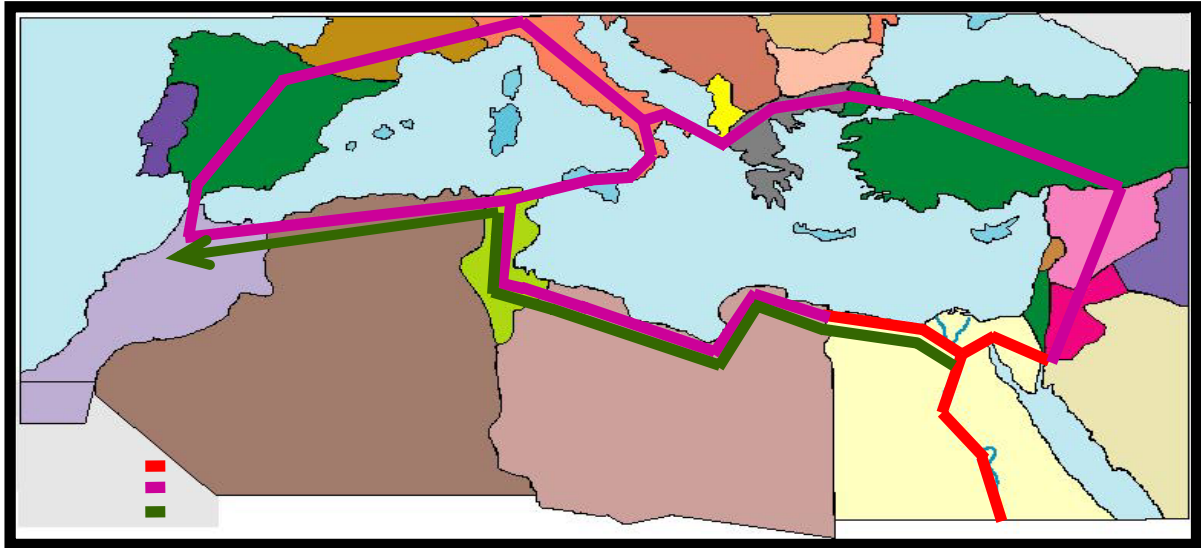
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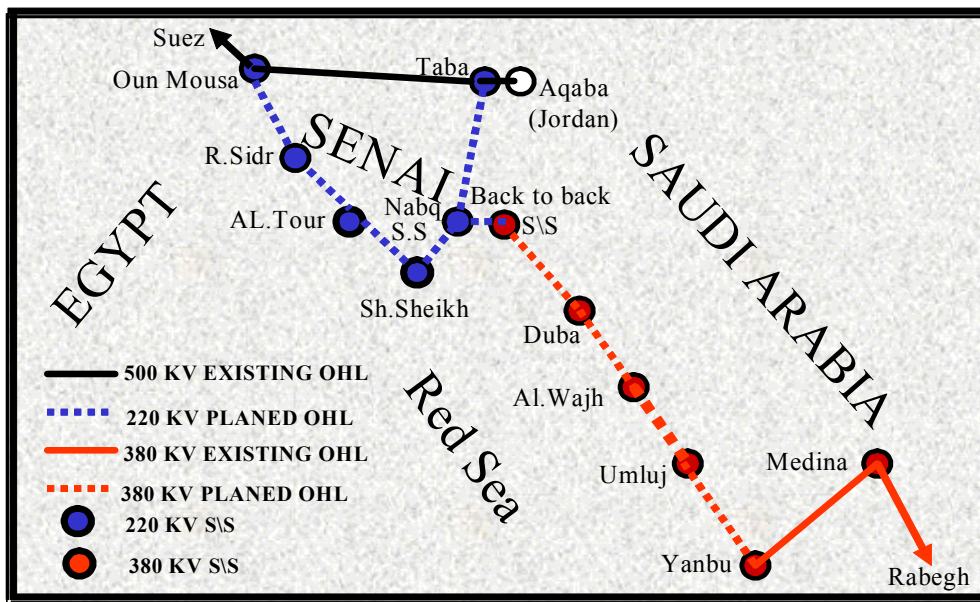
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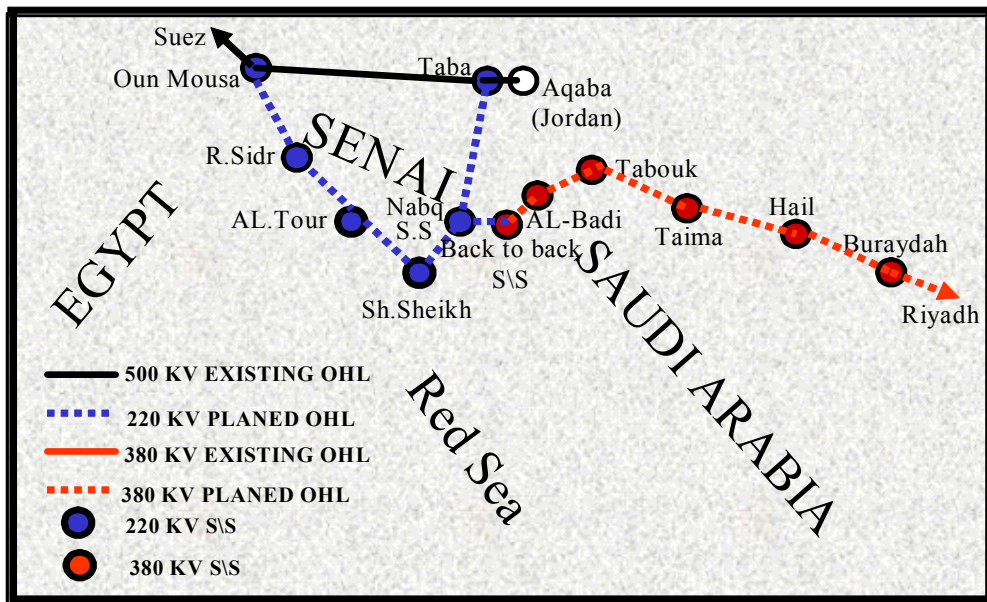


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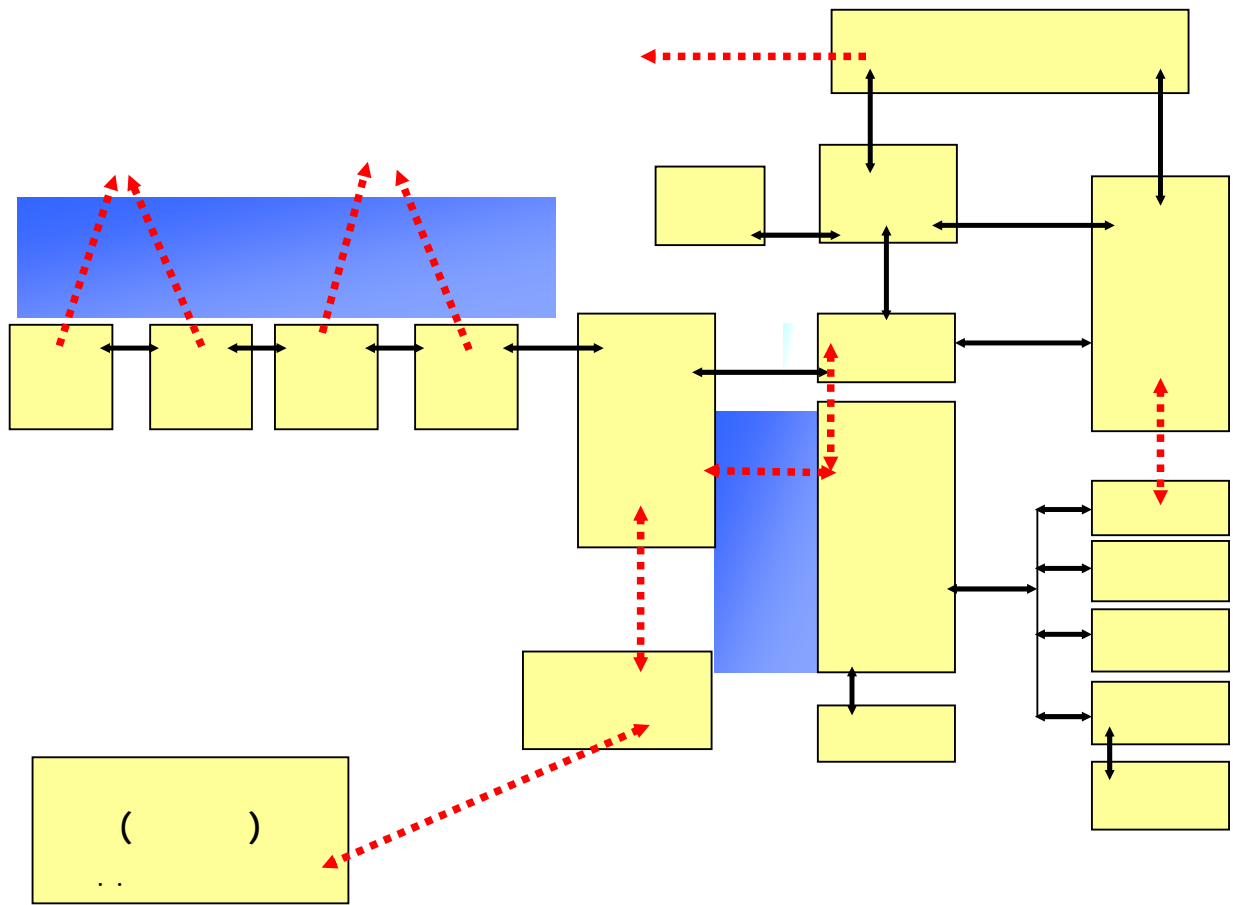
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